(b) The educated (those with at least secondary level education) constituted 30.6 per cent of the urban unemployed in 1987-88. Any meaningful employment strategy would have to adopt an integrated approach to the problem of both educated and uneducated unemployment.

(c) and (d) Besides sectoral development programmes, a number of anti-poverty programmes and special employment programmes like the Integrated Rural Development Programme (IRDP), the Jawahar Rojgar Yojana (JRY), Self-Employment Programme for the Urban Poor (SEPUP), the Nehru Rojgar Yojana (NRY) and the schemes for Self-Employment for Educated Unemployed Youth (SEEUY) are being implemented.

The Approach to Eighth Plan lays particular emphasis on development of agriculture and rural sectors and envisages that the proportion of development outlays on schemes benefiting the rural population be raised to 50 per cent. It lays major emphasis on raising the rate of employment generation both in rural and urban areas For this purpose, it is also proposed to shift the pattern of investment, to the extent possible, from high capital intensive activities to high labour intensive activities. Special programmes of guaranteed work to the unemployed is also envisaged, as an interim measure.

Identification of Industrial Units Causing Pollution

£3191-C. SHRI SHAMIM HASHMI: Will the Minister of ENVIRONMENT AND FORESTS be pleased to state:

(a) whether Government have identified 900 industrial units which cause serious environmental pollution; if so, what are the details thereof:

(b) which are the main pollutants found and what measures are being initiated to deal with the problem; and

(c) whether any similar study was conducted for the entire country, if so, State-wise break-up thereof and if not by when such a study will be conducted?

THE MINISTER OF ENVIRONMENT AND FORESTS (SHRI NILAMANI ROUTRAY): (a) The Government have conducted in 1984 a survey of water polluting industries. Of the 4054 large and medium sized industries identified, 2076 had installed adequate pollution control devices.

(b) The Government have identified the categories of industries in the country which have high pollution potential. An action plan has been formulated to deal with six critical pollutants, namely, lead, mercury, pesticides, carbonmonoxide, sulphur dioxide and asbestos.

(c) The survey of 1984 is being updated and a survey of air pollution has been initiated.

अनुसूचित जातियों/अनुसूचित जनजातियों के लिए आरक्षण का प्रावधान

££3191—घ. **सरदार जगजीत सिंह अरोड़ा :** क्या **प्रधान मंत्री** यह बताने की कृपा करेंगे कि :

(क) क्या यह सच है कि सरकार ने लगभग चार दशक पूर्व अनुसूचित जातियों और अनुसूचित जनजातियों के लिए आरक्षण का प्रावधान किया था ;

(ख) यदि हां, तो क्या यह सच है कि उक्त प्रावधान अभी भी लागू है ;

(ग) यदि हां, तो क्या सरकार ने इन प्रावधानों को लागू करने के पश्चात् इनसे प्राप्त परिणामों की समय-समय पर कोई समीक्षा की है ; और

£Previously unstarred Question 2848 transfered from the 3rd September, 1990.

££पूर्वत : अतारांकित प्रश्न 3712, 3 सितम्बर, 1990 स स्थानांतरित ।

(घ) यदि हां, तो 1989 के वर्ष के अन्त तक इन प्रावधानों से कुल कितने परिवार लाभान्वित हुए तथा कब लाभान्वित हुए तथा वे परिवार अनुसूचित जातियों और अनुसूचित जनजातियों के परिवारों की कुल संख्या का कितने प्रतिशत हैं ?

प्रधान मंत्री और कार्मिक, लोक शिकायत तथा पेंशन मंत्री (श्री विश्वनाथ प्रताप सिंह): (क) और (ख) जी, हां।

(ग) और (घ) केन्द्रीय सरकार के अन्तर्गत सेवाओं में अनुसूचित जातियों और अनुसूचित जनजातियों के प्रतिनिधित्व की कार्मिक और प्रशिक्षण विभाग द्वारा समय-समय पर समीक्षा की जाती है किन्तु अब तक लाभान्वित परिवारों की संख्या के संदर्भ में कोई समीक्षा नहीं की गई है।

21 NOON

Papers Laid on the Table

MR. CHAIRMAN: Papers to be laid on the Table.

SHRI SUBRAMANIAN SWAMY (Uttar Pradesh): The Prime Minister is going away. Is he not going to make a statement on Bofors? (*Interruptions*).

[**The Deputy Chairman** in the Chair]

I. Reports (1987-88 and 1988-89) of the North-Eastern Hill University, Shillong and related papers.

II. Reports and Accounts (1988-89) of the Lalit Kala Akademi, New Delhi and related papers.

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT (SHRI CHIMANBHAI MEHTA): Madam, I lay on the Table a copy each (in English and Hindi) of the following papers:—

(i) (a) Fourteenth Annual Report of the North-Eastern Hill University, Shillong, for the year 1987-88.

(b) Fifteenth Annual Report of the North-Eastern Hill University, Shillong, for the year 1988-89.

(c) Review by Government on the working of the University.

(d) Statement giving reasons for the delay in laying the papers mentioned at (a) and (b) above.

[Placed in Library. *See* No. LT-1414/90 for (a) to (d).]

(ii) (a) Annual Report and Accounts of the Lalit Kala Akademi, New Delhi, for the year 1988-89, together with Auditors' Report on the Accounts.

(b) Review by Government on the working of the Akademi.

(c) Statement giving reasons for the delay in laying the papers mentioned at (a) above.

[Placed in Library. *See* No. LT-1372/90 for (a) to (c)].

Reports and Accounts (1988-89) of the Sree Chitra Tirunal Institute for Medical Sciences and Technology, Trivandrum and related papers.

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF DEFENCE (DR. RAJA RAMANNA): on behalf of PROF. M. G. K. MENON: I lay on the Table a copy each (in English and Hindi) of the following papers:—

(i) Annual Reports and Accounts of the Sree Chitra Tirunal Institute for Medical Sciences and Technology, Trivandrum, for the year 1989-89, together with the Auditors Report on the Accounts.

(ii) Statement by Government accepting the above Report.

[Placed in Library. *See* No. LT-1373/90 for (i) and (ii)]

I Accounts (1988-89) of the Hima-